# Biology Glossary

Active acquired immunity: immune response occurs, producing memory cells via vaccines

Active defence: produced once pathogen is recognised, targeted responses

Adaptive: acquired and specific

Allele: variant of a gene e.g. blue eye gene vs brown eye gene

Alpha particles: densely ionising but lesser penetrating than beta rays or neutrons

Aneuploidy: abnormal number of chromosomes in a cell

Angiosperm: flowering plant

Antigen: identifying protein on exterior cell membrane

Asexual reproduction: reproduction involving one parent and no gametes, who produce offspring genetically identical to the parent

Autosome: chromosomes other than X or Y

Bacteriophage: virus which parasitises a bacterium by infection and reproducing inside it

Beta particles: sparsely ionising but more penetrating than alpha rays

Biallelic: individuals with two variant forms of a gene

Bioethics: study and investigation of how decisions in medicine and science affect society and the environment

Biological mutagens: include viruses, bacteria, fungi and their products

Biotechnology: use of biological materials as tools

Bivalent: aligned pairs of homologous chromosomes

Carcinogenic: cancer-causing

Carpal: female reproductive organs in plant

Chemical mutagens: chemicals which cause mutations following long-term exposure (frequently ingested)

Chromatid: one copy of a newly copied chromosome attached by centromere Chromatin: DNA wound around protein in nondividing cell

Chromosome: DNA molecule with part or all the genetic material of an organism

Colony forming unit/CFU: measure of viable bacterial or fungal cells (i.e. microscopic cells which will rapidly multiply to become a macroscopic/visible colony)

Colony morphology: methods used to describe characteristics of colonies (includes form, elevation, and margin) used to identify them

Colony: visible mass of microorganisms originating from a single mother cell; therefore, a colony constitutes a clone of bacteria all genetically alike

Communicable disease: disease that can travel between plants or animals

Control plate: to ensure integrity of agar plate in that it is not harbouring organisms and is truly sterile. If the control grows organisms after incubation, the test cultures are invalid

Cross pollination: transfer of pollen from anther of one plant to stamen of another. More beneficial in developing variation

Cytokinesis: physical process of cell replication

Deep intronic mutation: occurs within 100 nucleotides to binding site

Delayed active defence: within days (limits spread of pathogen)

Digital epidemiology: use of social media outlets to track movements of infectious diseases through a population (considerations of privacy issues)

Diploid: unique combination of two haploid gametes containing a full set of DNA sequencing

Disease: any process adversely affecting the normal function of a living thing or its parts

DNA: Deoxyribose Nucleic Acid

Endemic: native diseases consistently present within a country or region (e.g. bovine Johne's disease, foot rot)

Endo-: internal

Environmental irritants or poisons: including organic solvents, cleaning products, asbestos

# **Biology A Z A Dynamic Glossary**

**RJ Shavelson** 

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