



Black Elected Officials And Their Constituencies

Jas M. Sullivan,Jonathan Winburn



Black Elected Officials And Their Constituencies:

Black Elected Officials and Their Constituencies Thomas E. Cavanagh, Denise Stockton, 1983-01-01 Black Elected Officials James Conyers, Walter L. Wallace, 1976-03-17 Presents the first nationwide profile of black Americans over 3 500 who now hold elective governmental office The book is based upon a questionnaire survey of black elected officials together with a comparison survey of white men and women elected to similar types of offices in the same geographical region The inclusion of extensive quotations from interviews with thirty four black elected officials adds realism depth and insight to the quantitative analysis The authors interrelate fresh and meaningful information on the political ideologies and motivations of black officials their perceived political impacts and expectations for the future Presents the first nationwide profile of black Americans over 3 500 who now hold elective governmental office The book is based upon a questionnaire survey of black elected officials together with a comparison survey of white men and women elected to similar types of offices in the same geographical region The inclusion of extensive quotations from interviews with thirty four black elected officials adds realism depth and insight to the quantitative analysis The authors interrelate fresh and meaningful information on the political ideologies and motivations of black officials their perceived political impacts and expectations for the future

African-American Mayors David R. Colburn, Jeffrey S. Adler, 2001 On November 7 1967 the voters of Cleveland Ohio and Gary Indiana elected the nation s first African American mayors to govern their cities Ten years later more than two hundred black mayors held office and by 1993 sixty seven major urban centers most with majority white populations were headed by African Americans Once in office African American mayors faced vexing challenges In large and small cities from the Sunbelt to the Rustbelt black mayors assumed office during economic downturns and confronted the intractable problems of decaying inner cities white flight a dwindling tax base violent crime and diminishing federal support for social programs Many encountered hostility from their own parties city councils and police departments others worked against long established power structures dominated by local business owners or politicians Still others while trying to respond to multiple demands from a diverse constituency were viewed as traitors by blacks expecting special attention from a leader of their own race All struggled with the contradictory mandate of meeting the increasing needs of poor inner city residents while keeping white businesses from fleeing to the suburbs This is the first comprehensive treatment of the complex phenomenon of African American mayors in the nation s major urban centers Offering a diverse portrait of leadership conflict and almost insurmountable obstacles this volume assesses the political alliances that brought black mayors to office as well as their accomplishments notably increased minority hiring and funding for minority businesses and the challenges that marked their careers Mayors profiled include Carl B Stokes Cleveland Richard G Hatcher Gary Dutch Morial New Orleans Harold Washington Chicago Tom Bradley Los Angeles Marion Barry Washington D C David Dinkins New York City Coleman Young Detroit and a succession of black mayors in Atlanta Maynard Jackson Andrew Young and Bill Campbell Probing the

elusive economic dimension of black power African American Mayors demonstrates how the same circumstances that set the stage for the victories of black mayors exaggerated the obstacles they faced *African American Legislators in the American States* Kerry Lee Haynie, 2001 Has black inclusion in the political process changed political institutions and led to more black influence in the governmental process How do African American legislators balance racial interests with broader issues of government And how is their effectiveness subjectively perceived and objectively evaluated In one of the first book length studies to analyze the behavior of African American state legislators in multiple legislative sessions across five states Kerry Haynie has compiled a wealth of valuable data that reveals the dynamics and effectiveness of black participation in the legislative process Owing to the increasing role of state government in administering what he defines as key black issues education healthcare poverty social welfare civil rights and children s issues Haynie focuses on bills introduced in these categories in Arkansas Illinois Maryland New Jersey and North Carolina The book reveals how responsive political institutions have been to the nation s largest minority group It explores the question of how legislators deal with the duality dilemma which requires them to be both responsible legislators and race representatives and whether agendas should be deracialized in order to appeal to a broader constituency Along with numerous statistical charts illustrating everything from representation on house standing committees to a ranking of the fifteen legislative sessions by quartiles of African American political incorporation a useful and revealing portrait emerges one that will fuel debate and inform future discussions of the role of African Americans in the political process

Organizing Black America: An Encyclopedia of African American Associations Nina Mjagkij, 2003-12-16 With information on over 500 organizations their founders and membership this unique encyclopedia is an invaluable resource on the history of African American activism Entries on both historical and contemporary organizations include African Aid Society African Americans for Humanism Black Academy of Arts and Letters Black Women s Liberation Committee Minority Women in Science National Association of Black Geologists and Geophysicists National Dental Association National Medical Association Negro Railway Labor Executives Committee Pennsylvania Freedmen s Relief Association Women s Missionary Society African Methodist Episcopal Church and many more *The Louisiana Legislative Black Caucus* Jas M. Sullivan, Jonathan Winburn, 2011-12-12 Since the creation of the Louisiana Legislative Black Caucus in 1977 the number of black lawmakers in the Louisiana legislature has increased however many of the socioeconomic indicators show that the condition of their constituents has failed to improve In *The Louisiana Legislative Black Caucus* Jas M Sullivan and Jonathan Winburn analyze the evolution of the LLBC and raise critical questions as to the effectiveness and limitations of this body of minority legislators Sullivan and Winburn ask why the LLBC composed entirely of Democrats had the lowest bill passage rate among all the groups in the legislature at the same time the Democratic Party held the majority The inability of the LLBC to form coalitions across party lines and even inside its own party limits its effectiveness the authors contend Though LLBC members vote together more often than any other group in the legislature

their bills rarely receive support from outside the caucus The issues faced by the LLBC s constituents often fail to garner enough support from white Democrats a group more closely aligned with their Republican colleagues Based on years of research and extensive interviews with caucus members The Louisiana Legislative Black Caucus offers a deft analysis of minority representation in Louisiana that helps explain why four decades after the LLBC was established blacks continue to lag behind whites in key social and economic areas in the Pelican State

Afro-American Life, History and Culture, 1985 Whose Black Politics? Andra Gillespie, 2010-01-29 Using multiple case studies this title probes the implications of the emergence of a vanguard of leaders of African American politics It establishes a theoretical framework based on the interaction of three factors black leaders crossover appeal their political ambition and connections to the black establishment

Gender, Race, and Office Holding in the United States Becki Scola, 2013-12-04 Over the past several decades the number of women elected to higher office in the United States has grown substantially However when the electoral gains of women are considered on a state by state basis there are observable variations in the rate by state at which women are elected to state legislative office Scholars have noted an additional variation in women office holders that women of color serve at higher rates than white women Becki Scola s book provides an explanation for these two interrelated puzzles on electoral gender gaps She examines the factors surrounding the uneven proportional distribution of female legislators and then explores why gender appears to be an advantage for women of color office holders Through an examination of the divergent state level institutional and environmental conditions Scola maps out the factors that contribute to more or less female legislative service and how race ethnicity intersects with these conditions She reveals that the common conceptions and theories that help us understand women s office holding in general do not equally apply to both white women and women of color s legislative service The first book length study to analyze how race informs gender in terms of patterns of office holding Gender Race and Office Holding in the United States provides insight into both underrepresentation in general as well as the underlying dynamics of representation within specific groups of women

Diversity And Affirmative Action In Public Service Walter Broadnax, 2018-03-14 In 1968 a theory of social equity was developed and put forward as the third pillar for public administration with the same status as economy and efficiency as values or principles to which public administration should adhere Considerable progress has been made in social equity in the past 20 years Theoretically the works of Rawls and Rae and associates provide a language and a road map for understanding the complexity of the subject The courts were especially supportive of principles of social equity in the later years of Chief Justice Earl Warren and during the years of Chief Justice Warren Burger The present period marked by the leadership of William Rehnquist evidences a significant drawing back from the earlier commitment to equity The decisions of state courts based upon state constitutions and the common law hold considerable promise for advancing social equity principles Scholarly research demonstrates the belief of the American people in fairness justice and equality and their recognition of the complexity of the subject and their

ambivalence toward competing claims for equality Research on public administration finds that bureaucratic decision rules and the processes of policy implementation tend to favor principles of social equity

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