

2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle

KJ Lindholm-Leary

2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle:

Best Places to Live as a Digital Nomad in 2025 Ciro Irmici, 2024-12-01 Unlock the ultimate guide to living and thriving as a digital nomad with Best Places to Live as a Digital Nomad in 2025 This book takes you through ten carefully chosen cities that offer the perfect blend of community affordability infrastructure and lifestyle for remote workers Whether you re dreaming of Bali's serene beaches Dubai's luxurious business hubs or the cultural pulse of Mexico City each chapter provides a deep dive into what makes each location ideal including the cost of living local culture coworking options and practical visa insights Written with a friendly informative tone this guide is designed to empower you to make informed decisions and find the destination that aligns with your goals and lifestyle Discover how to balance work with adventure productivity with cultural immersion and independence with a sense of belonging Perfect for anyone curious about the digital nomad lifestyle or looking to redefine their approach to work and travel Embrace freedom flexibility and a lifestyle that s truly your own with insights into the best places to live work and grow as a digital nomad in 2025 The Ultimate Guide To Becoming a Digital Nomad in 2025 USMAN. SUBHANI, 2025-02-19 The Ultimate Guide To Becoming a Digital Nomad in 2025 is your comprehensive roadmap to embracing the digital nomad lifestyle in the modern world Whether you re a remote worker freelancer or entrepreneur this e book provides actionable insights practical tips and step by step guidance to help you design a location independent life From choosing the right tools and skills to finding remote jobs managing finances and navigating visa requirements this guide covers everything you need to know It also explores the best destinations for digital nomads in 2025 balancing work and travel and building a sustainable lifestyle Packed with real life examples checklists and resources this e book is your go to manual for achieving freedom flexibility and success as a digital nomad in the ever evolving digital age Key Features How to build a remote career or business Top digital nomad tools and technologies for 2025 Budgeting saving and managing finances on the go Best cities and countries for digital nomads in 2025 Tips for staying productive healthy and connected while traveling Overcoming challenges like time zones loneliness and burnout Perfect for aspiring and experienced digital nomads alike this guide empowers you to live life on your terms explore the world and thrive in the digital economy of 2025 Digital Nomad Life: How to Work Remotely, Travel the World, and Live Your Dream Favour Emeli, 2025-01-28 Imagine working from a beach in Bali a caf in Paris or a mountain retreat in the Swiss Alps Digital Nomad Life is the ultimate guide for anyone who wants to turn their remote job into the freedom to travel the world This book offers practical tips and strategies for making the transition to a nomadic lifestyle from finding remote work opportunities to managing your finances building a sustainable travel routine and maintaining productivity on the road Whether you re a freelancer entrepreneur or remote employee you ll learn how to earn a living while exploring new places In addition to the practicalities of working from anywhere this book dives into the deeper benefits of a digital nomad lifestyle You ll discover how to strike a balance between work and travel maintain a healthy lifestyle while on the go and create

lasting connections with other digital nomads Digital Nomad Life is your guide to embracing the freedom of location independent work and making your travel dreams a reality Digital Nomad Essentials: Must-Have Tools for Working Remotely Ahmed Musa, 2025-01-05 In an era where work is no longer tied to a single location the rise of the digital nomad lifestyle is transforming how we live and earn But thriving as a remote worker requires more than a laptop and a dream Digital Nomad Essentials Must Have Tools for Working Remotely is your ultimate guide to equipping yourself with the tools strategies and mindset needed to succeed from anywhere in the world This book dives deep into the must have technologies and resources that make remote work seamless and productive From choosing the best collaboration platforms and project management tools to leveraging productivity apps and ensuring cybersecurity on the go this guide covers everything you need to stay connected and efficient Discover how to build a remote office that works for you manage your time across different time zones and maintain a healthy work life balance Packed with practical advice expert tips and personal stories from seasoned digital nomads this book also highlights the softer skills required to navigate remote work challenges like self discipline adaptability and communication Whether you re a freelancer entrepreneur or remote employee Digital Nomad Essentials offers actionable insights to help you work smarter explore the world and enjoy the freedom of a location independent lifestyle Equip yourself with the right tools and strategies to thrive in the digital nomad movement and make The Future of Remote Work and Digital Nomads: How to Build a Business working from anywhere your reality from Anywhere in the World Silas Mary, 2025-02-11 The way we work is changing and remote work is becoming the new norm This book explores the rise of digital nomadism and how you can create a business or career that allows you to work from anywhere Learn how to leverage technology automate processes and build income streams that support a location independent lifestyle Whether you re looking to escape the 9 to 5 travel the world while earning or simply enjoy more flexibility this book provides the tools to thrive in the remote economy Discover how to stay productive manage virtual teams and build a career that fits your ideal lifestyle The Digital Nomad Retiree Julian J. Hartwell, 2025-02-19 Embark on a Journey of Freedom and Adventure Imagine a life where retirement isn t a period of inactivity but an exciting journey filled with exploration and new opportunities In a world of increasing possibilities The Digital Nomad Retiree Make Money Travel More offers a paradigm shift away from traditional retirement inviting you to embrace a more adventurous path From financial freedom to flexible income streams this book is your comprehensive guide to navigating retirement like never before Equip yourself with the knowledge on blogging freelancing and consultancy that will transform your golden years into a time of continued growth and discovery Imagine the thrill of planning epic adventures without worrying about funds thanks to insightful budget travel strategies and mastering modern technology for a seamless nomadic lifestyle Whether you re drawn to the cultural exchanges of slow travel or the adrenaline of fast paced adventures this book provides valuable tips on healthcare access and safety ensuring you stay fit and secure as you explore new cultures Envision yourself integrating into

vibrant communities across the globe and networking with fellow retiree nomads who share your passion for exploration If you seek not just travel but a purposeful journey uncover ways to volunteer and engage with the world meaningfully With chapters dedicated to overcoming challenges like homesickness and balancing relationships your transition to a digital nomad lifestyle becomes achievable and rewarding Packed with inspiring stories from retirees who have taken the leap this quide motivates you to reflect on what truly makes your heart race and craft a retirement that s uniquely yours Discover the unconventional and exhilarating life of a digital nomad retiree filled with endless possibilities adventures and personal growth It's time to redefine retirement Are you ready to embrace the adventure of a lifetime Business Plan: Running a Company from Anywhere Ajah Excel, 2025-01-20 The rise of remote work has unlocked endless opportunities for entrepreneurs who crave freedom and flexibility The Digital Nomad's Business Plan is your guide to building and managing a thriving business while exploring the world This book dives into the essentials of running a location independent company from choosing the right business model to setting up efficient systems that keep operations seamless Learn how to leverage digital tools for communication project management and productivity while maintaining work life balance Discover strategies for attracting clients managing time zones and staying compliant with international regulations Packed with practical advice case studies and proven tips The Digital Nomad's Business Plan equips you to overcome challenges like connectivity issues cultural differences and staying motivated on the move Whether you re freelancing running an e commerce store or leading a remote team this book provides the blueprint for building a sustainable flexible business Because success doesn t have to be tied to a desk Are you ready to combine your entrepreneurial drive with your wanderlust Let The Digital Nomad's Business Plan show you how to run a company from anywhere in the world Nomad Life: How to Work from Anywhere and Travel the World Margaret Light, 2025-02-21 Digital Nomad Life How to Work from Anywhere and Travel the World is your ultimate guide to embracing the freedom and flexibility of working remotely while exploring the globe This eBook provides practical advice on how to secure remote work manage finances set up a productive workspace and maintain a healthy work life balance on the road Whether you re just starting out or looking to optimise your nomadic lifestyle you ll find essential tips for building a career that allows you to live and work from anywhere Discover how to turn your passion into a sustainable location independent career while experiencing the world Diaital *Nomad Job Guide* T.S Avini, 2025-08-06 In a world that s increasingly digital the possibility to work and travel simultaneously is more accessible than ever The Digital Nomad Job Guide offers an in depth exploration of top remote roles that allow you to live out your wildest travel dreams while maintaining a fulfilling career Learn how to leverage your skills in various domains such as freelance writing virtual assistance graphic design and programming Detailed insights into setting up your digital nomad lifestyle including essential tools and mindsets needed for success Learn to navigate different career paths from social media management to e commerce with practical tips and real world examples Whether you re dreaming of surfing the

waves in Bali before work or exploring the streets of Paris after logging off this guide has you covered Embark on a transformative journey to become a digital nomad with all your career essentials at your fingertips Adventure awaits are you ready to take the leap Digital Nomad Nation: The Rise of a Borderless Generation Carlos Grider, 2025-01-17 What if the next great nation had no borders no government and no fixed land just a shared identity and a global movement In Digital Nomad Nation Carlos Grider explores how millions are unknowingly creating the first digital country without borders governments or fixed territories one that exists entirely online yet spans the globe Today over 35 million digital nomads live work and move freely across borders creating a decentralized nation unlike anything the world has seen These modern pioneers are shattering traditional ideas of work life and statehood forming the first digital country in history without even realizing it But how did this happen And what does it mean for the future of work travel and global society This groundbreaking investigation explores how millions are leaving traditional careers behind to design their dream lives on their own terms Blending sociological analysis travel memoir and cultural exploration Grider reveals The 1997 prophecy that predicted the rise of digital nomads How technology globalization and remote work are fueling the movement Why digital nomads function like citizens of a decentralized country. The real impact of digital nomadism on economies businesses and governments What the future holds for the borderless generation Why Read Digital Nomad Nation To discover understand and join a revolutionary movement Discover how you can be part of this revolutionary movement how businesses can adapt and what the future of work holds for the next generation of global citizens If you re a digital nomad remote worker or location independent entrepreneur this book reveals the bigger movement you re part of If you re fascinated by sociology cultural shifts and the future of work this is a must read If you re a policymaker business leader or researcher this book unveils the hidden forces shaping the workforce of the future Carlos Grider a global business strategist former management consultant and intelligence specialist draws from 7 years 60 countries and 100s of interviews to craft a captivating and authoritative exploration of modern nomadism Digital Nomad Nation is to the future of work what Malcolm Gladwell s Outliers was to success an eye opening look at a movement transforming the world in not just how we work but how we live and connect across borders Start reading today to join the Digital Nomad Nation and discover how you can be part of this global revolution Topics digital nomadism remote work future of work location independence and digital nation Genres Sociology of the Future of Work Digital Nomad Lifestyle Remote Work Global Movement and Location Independence

The Enigmatic Realm of **2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle**: Unleashing the Language is Inner Magic

In a fast-paced digital era where connections and knowledge intertwine, the enigmatic realm of language reveals its inherent magic. Its capacity to stir emotions, ignite contemplation, and catalyze profound transformations is nothing lacking extraordinary. Within the captivating pages of **2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle** a literary masterpiece penned by way of a renowned author, readers embark on a transformative journey, unlocking the secrets and untapped potential embedded within each word. In this evaluation, we shall explore the book is core themes, assess its distinct writing style, and delve into its lasting impact on the hearts and minds of those that partake in its reading experience.

 $\frac{https://dashboard.colourpop.com/About/publication/fetch.php/act\%20thin\%20stay\%20thin\%20new\%20ways\%20to\%20lose\%20weight\%20and\%20keep\%20it\%20off.pdf$

Table of Contents 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle

- 1. Understanding the eBook 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle
 - The Rise of Digital Reading 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - o Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle User Reviews and Ratings

- 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle Free and Paid eBooks
 - o 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle Public Domain eBooks
 - 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle eBook Subscription Services
 - o 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle eBook Formats
 - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle Compatibility with Devices
 - 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle
 - Interactive Elements 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle
- 8. Staying Engaged with 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle
 - o Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle
 - \circ Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle
 - Setting Reading Goals 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle Introduction

In todays digital age, the availability of 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access information. Gone are the days of physically flipping through pages and carrying heavy textbooks or manuals. With just a few clicks, we can now access a wealth of knowledge from the comfort of our own homes or on the go. This article will explore the advantages of 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle books and manuals for download, along with some popular platforms that offer these resources. One of the significant advantages of 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle books and manuals for download is the cost-saving aspect. Traditional books and manuals can be costly, especially if you need to purchase several of them for educational or professional purposes. By accessing 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle versions, you eliminate the need to spend money on physical copies. This not only saves you money but also reduces the environmental impact associated with book production and transportation. Furthermore, 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle books and manuals for download are incredibly convenient. With just a computer or smartphone and an internet connection, you can access a vast library of resources on any subject imaginable. Whether youre a student looking for textbooks, a professional seeking industry-specific manuals, or someone interested in self-improvement, these digital resources provide an efficient and accessible means of acquiring knowledge. Moreover, PDF books and manuals offer a range of benefits compared to other digital formats. PDF files are designed to retain their formatting regardless of the device used to open them. This ensures that the content appears exactly as intended by the author, with no loss of formatting or missing graphics. Additionally, PDF files can be easily annotated, bookmarked, and searched for specific terms, making them highly practical for studying or referencing. When it comes to accessing 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle books and manuals, several platforms offer an extensive collection of resources. One such platform is Project Gutenberg, a nonprofit organization that provides over 60,000 free eBooks. These books are primarily in the public domain, meaning they can be freely distributed and downloaded. Project Gutenberg offers a wide range of classic literature, making it an excellent resource for literature enthusiasts. Another popular platform for 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle books and manuals is Open Library. Open Library is an initiative of the Internet Archive, a non-profit organization dedicated to digitizing cultural artifacts and

making them accessible to the public. Open Library hosts millions of books, including both public domain works and contemporary titles. It also allows users to borrow digital copies of certain books for a limited period, similar to a library lending system. Additionally, many universities and educational institutions have their own digital libraries that provide free access to PDF books and manuals. These libraries often offer academic texts, research papers, and technical manuals, making them invaluable resources for students and researchers. Some notable examples include MIT OpenCourseWare, which offers free access to course materials from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and the Digital Public Library of America, which provides a vast collection of digitized books and historical documents. In conclusion, 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle books and manuals for download have transformed the way we access information. They provide a cost-effective and convenient means of acquiring knowledge, offering the ability to access a vast library of resources at our fingertips. With platforms like Project Gutenberg, Open Library, and various digital libraries offered by educational institutions, we have access to an ever-expanding collection of books and manuals. Whether for educational, professional, or personal purposes, these digital resources serve as valuable tools for continuous learning and self-improvement. So why not take advantage of the vast world of 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle books and manuals for download and embark on your journey of knowledge?

FAQs About 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle. Where to download 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle online for free? Are you looking for 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find 2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle:

act thin stay thin new ways to lose weight and keep it off acting gay adams story

actors scenebook scenes for beginning actors to create adapted exercises for the disabled adult a training manual

actividades de preescolar home workbooks series

action man funtime

acoustic communication in birds. two volumes

adams ancestors

adaptability in somatic cell specialization adapted games and activities from tag to team building acupuncture with your fingers an 18point healing system

adams case lythway large print series acousto-optic signal processing theory and implementation acts of faith acts of love gay catholic autobiographies as sacred texts

2025 Edition Digital Nomad Lifestyle:

The Logic Book, Sixth Edition ... answer is fairly simple. We want a derivation system to be truth-preserving ... key also gives the English readings of the predicates of PL we will use in ... The Logic Book 6th Edition Textbook Solutions Unlike static PDF The Logic Book 6th Edition solution manuals or printed answer keys, our experts show you how to solve each problem step-by-step. No need ... Student Solutions Manual To learn more about the book this website supports, please visit its Information Center. Patt, Online Learning Center. Instructor Edition. Student Edition ... The Logic Book Information Center: - Mheducation - McGraw Hill The Logic Book is a leading text for symbolic logic courses that presents all concepts and techniques with clear, comprehensive explanations. The Logic Book - 6th Edition - Solutions and Answers Find step-by-step solutions and answers to The Logic Book - 9781259412899, as well as thousands of textbooks so you can move forward with confidence. The logic book 6th edition The logic book 6th edition answer key. The logic book 6th edition solutions. The logic book 6th edition answers. The logic book 6th edition solutions pdf. The Logic Book with Student Solutions Manual This outstanding book is a leading text for symbolic or formal logic courses All techniques and concepts are presented with

clear, ... Exercises 7 4 - The Logic Book: 6th Edition Insert at end... Use the following symbolization key to translate sentences a-r into fluent ... Which answer is a translation of this natural language sentence into formal logic? Introduction to Logic II). Homework—The Logic Book (6e), Chapter 7. Review answers for 7.3 #2-4 (p. 294-6). Here is the portion of the student solutions manual for the relevant ... The Logic Book 6th edition Plus Solution Manual The Logic Book 6th edition Plus Solution Manual; bunniscloset (25); Approx. £39.92. + £4.33 postage; Item description from the sellerItem description from the ... Joining the Conversation: A Guide and Handbook for Writers Palmquist's Joining the Conversation helps you develop the critical thinking skills to respond thoughtfully to the complex, sometimes contentious conversations ... Joining the Conversation: A Guide and Handbook for Writers Joining the Conversation: A Guide and Handbook for Writers [Palmquist, Mike] on Amazon.com. *FREE* shipping on qualifying offers. Joining the Conversation: ... Joining the Conversation: A Guide and Handbook for Writers Thoroughly revised, the fifth edition includes new student projects and a new chapter that explores the roles writers take on in their documents, empowering ... Joining the Conversation: A Guide and Handbook for Writers Book overview. Joining the Conversation empowers you to make informed decisions about every aspect of the writing process. Palmquist & Wallraff, Joining the Conversation Comprehensive assignment chapters span reflective, informative, analytical and persuasive writing, following real students throughout their writing processes. Joining the Conversation: A Guide for Writers... - ThriftBooks Book Overview. Don't let writer's block get the best of you. Joining the Conversation encourages you as a writer with smart and friendly advice applicable for ... A GUIDE AND HANDBOOK FOR WRITERS W/2020 APA ... JOINING THE CONVERSATION: A GUIDE AND HANDBOOK FOR WRITERS W/2020 APA UPDATE(EBOOK) AND ACHIEVE. Home » E-books & Codes · JOINING THE CONVERSATION: A GUIDE ... Joining the Conversation: A Guide and Handbook for ... Joining the Conversation: A Guide and Handbook for Writers by Palmquist, Mike; Wallraff, Barbara -ISBN 10: 1319055540 - ISBN 13: 9781319055547 ... Mike Palmquist | Get Textbooks Joining the Conversation at Arizona State University(2nd Edition) A Guide and Handbook for Writers Second Edition (2015) by Mike Palmquist, Barbara Wallraff Pompous Books to Read in Public Pompous Books To Read In Public; 1. Ulysses; 2. Infinite Jest; 3. War and Peace; 4. Swann's Way (Modern Library Classics); 5. Crime and Punishment. Popular Pretentious Literature Books Popular Pretentious Literature Books; The Metamorphosis Franz Kafka; The Complete Sherlock Holmes Arthur Conan Doyle; A Farewell to Arms Ernest Hemingway. Does anyone feel like the term "literary fiction" is pretentious? I've read horrible books labeled as literary fiction and great ones that were deemed genre fiction. ... If literary fiction is "pretentious," what ... What characters in literature and film are pompous ... Dec 20, 2011 — There are many characters in literature and film that are often considered pompous windbags. Some examples include: I. Continue reading. What I Learned From Pretending to Be a Pretentious Lit Bro ... Nov 7, 2019 — The Brown college campus was littered with the archetypal pretentious literary bro I sought to represent in my faux-twitter persona's ... Literary Snobbery, or why we need to stop being pretentious ... Jul 5,

2017 — Literary Snobbery, or why we need to stop being pretentious cunts and just enjoy reading. ... That's all books are, stories. Whether they are ... 10 "Pretentious" Books That Are Actually Incredibly ... Oct 14, 2017 — Like many classics of magical realism, One Hundred Years of Solitude has earned a reputation for being "pretentious," when really it's just that ... Literary fiction? Or pretentious nonsense? Aug 18, 2001 — He calls their work confusing, clumsy and pretentious, "affected," "deliberately obscure," "numbing in its overuse of wordplay." Then he ... Slightly pretentious literary masterpieces Slightly pretentious literary masterpieces; The Prestige. 3.7; Orbiting Jupiter. 4; The Dante Club. 3.5; The Picture of Dorian Gray. 4.2; War and Peace. 4. Most Early Writing Is Pretentious AF. Here's How To Get ... May 16, 2023 — Warning signs of pretentious fiction · If something has too many long words, it's probably rubbish · Brevity isn't enough · Spinoffs on existing ...