

EDITORIAL

Acupuncture: Past, Present, and Future

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During the past 40 years, acupuncture, a therapeutic technique of oriental medicine, has become more and more popular, evolving into one of the most utilized forms of complementary integrative medicine interventions in the United States. In fact, more than 10 million acupuncture treatments are administered annually in the United States alone.¹ Its rise in popularity, particularly in the West, can be attributed in part to its effectiveness for pain relief and in part to the fact that scientific studies have begun to prove its efficacy.

Consider oncology treatment. Studies conducted on both humans and animals suggest that acupuncture may strengthen the immune system during chemotherapy and can reduce the side effects of nausea and vomiting. Studies done on animals support the use of electroacupuncture to relieve cancer pain. Other studies have examined the role of acupuncture in stimulating immune function, including increasing blood cell count and enhancing lymphocyte and natural killer cell activity.²

Perhaps one of the most promising signs for the future of acupuncture in the United States is the "Non-discrimination in Health Care" language of the Affordable Care Act (ACA). The language of the ACA prohibits discrimination against providers who deliver services that fall under the state-defined scope of practice.³ This ensures (in most cases) that health plans can no longer make it a requirement that acupuncture services be provided only by a medical doctor—a stipulation that meant that covered acupuncturists were required to have their acupuncture licensure and be an MD.⁴ Furthermore, in states such as California, complementary and alternative medical interventions such as acupuncture are now considered "essential health benefits." Now that acupuncturists are defined as part of the covered healthcare workforce and coverage is mandated in states like California, the future of acupuncture looks wide open.⁵

Since the 1950s, Chinese scholars have researched Western medical knowledge and have begun to integrate it into acupuncture.⁶ By embracing this knowledge as well as modern technologies, the profession has been able to develop new and effective methods of treatment. A synthesis of Western and Eastern practices allows both Western and Eastern practitioners to enhance treatments and approach patients in a far more well-rounded and whole systems-oriented manner. An excellent example of this is scalp acupuncture, which we believe is the most significant development in Chinese acupuncture in the last 60 years. Scalp ac-

puncture fuses Western medicine with traditional Chinese medicine by locating representative areas of the cerebral cortex and influencing their physiology with traditional acupuncture needling techniques. This needling has the ability to influence the central nervous system and treat many kinds of nervous system disorders, including stroke, multiple sclerosis, Parkinson's disease, traumatic brain injury, cerebral palsy, phantom pain, complex regional pain, posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD), and spinal injury. With scalp acupuncture treatment, 80% to 90% of patients have showed improvement in paralysis, aphasia, and ataxia, and some patients are able to recover completely.⁷

The ancient practice of acupuncture started in China approximately 3000 years ago.⁸ The first documentation of acupuncture that described it as an organized system of diagnosis and treatment is in *The Yellow Emperor's Classic of Internal Medicine*, which dates back to 100 BCE. By this time, the Qi (vital energy or life force) flow channels were well established, and the information likely stemmed from a compilation of traditions passed down over centuries.⁹ Gradually, the practice of acupuncture was honed and insertion points became more specified, until it became a standard practice in China alongside massage, diet, and herbs.

The first medical description of acupuncture by a European physician was in about 1680 by Ten Rhijne, who worked for the East India Company and witnessed acupuncture practice in Japan.^{6,10,11} Then, in the first half of the 19th century, there was a flurry of interest in both America and Britain, and a number of publications appeared in the scientific literature including a *Lancet* editorial article entitled "Acupuncturation."¹² By mid-century, acupuncture had fallen into disrepute and interest lay dormant, though it was briefly resurrected in one edition of Osler's textbook, in which he described dramatic success in the treatment of back pain with hatpins.¹³ Interestingly, this comment was deleted from subsequent editions.¹⁴ It wasn't until nearly 300 years later that the United States caught up when acupuncture was used on a US Press Corps member after he received an emergency appendectomy in Beijing, China.¹⁵ Following this, teams of US physicians toured China to learn more about acupuncture and its benefits, with a particular interest in its use for surgical analgesia.¹² When it proved to be unreliable at the time, the enthusiasm waned and acupuncture was dismissed as a sham practice. Despite this, patients for whom conventional treatments had failed turned to acupuncture in hopes that it might offer relief. As acupuncture slowly proved effective, studies were conducted proving its

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Acupuncture The Past The Present

Ann Baldwin



Acupuncture The Past The Present:

Nature Cures James C. Whorton, 2004 Writing with wit and with fairness to all sides Whorton offers a fascinating look at alternative health systems highlighting their history theories successes and failures His book is an engaging and authoritative history that highlights the course of alternative medicine in the U S providing valuable background to the wide range of therapies available today

Acupuncture Kee Chang Huang, 1996 *The Vagus Nerve in Therapeutic Practice* Ann Baldwin, 2023-11-21 The Vagus Nerve in Therapeutic Practice describes practical science based techniques that can be used to improve vagal performance with the goal of restoring and maintaining mind body health Aimed at complementary medicine practitioners and holistic healers such as massage therapists biofield practitioners nutritional therapists aromatherapists and energy healers it explains how practitioners can adapt their modalities to stimulate the vagus nerve together with other cranial nerves and the limbic system to enhance their clients experience and improve outcomes The book provides a clear understanding of the importance and benefits of self regulating the autonomic nervous system focusing on the vagus nerve This nerve controls the stress response regulates digestion modulates the immune system and releases an anti inflammatory neurotransmitter acetylcholine when it functions inadequately all of these systems can be adversely affected By learning techniques to stimulate the vagus nerve practitioners can help those experiencing low level inflammation and emotional stress including those with chronic diseases Each chapter provides practical evidence based methods that can be used to stimulate the ventral vagal complex illustrated by a case history from a complementary medicine or holistic practice The author addresses the anatomy and evolution of the vagus nerve including its possible role in promoting social engagement using the polyvagal theory as a model The functions of major branches of the vagus nerve and other neighbouring cranial nerves are discussed in turn in each case the mechanism by which neural stimulation improves relaxation and health is outlined and a practical way to engage the nerve branch and limbic system is described with the help of a case study An addendum includes an easily referenced summary of the exercises described throughout the book as well as routines for utilizing combinations of the exercises on a daily weekly and monthly basis This book will enable healthcare professionals to attain a solid grasp of the clinical significance of regulating the vagus nerve and provide them with simple ways to do it

The New Chinese Medicine Handbook Misha Ruth Cohen, 2015-10-15 Take control of your healing process and balance your mind body and spirit with these lessons in Chinese Medicine

Historical Perspectives On East Asian Science, Technology And Medicine Alan Kam Leung Chan, Gregory K Clancey, Hui-chieh Loy, 2002-07-24 Historical Perspectives on East Asian Science Technology and Medicine brings together over fifty papers by leading contemporary historians from more than a dozen nations It is the third in a series of books growing out of the tri annual International Conference on the History of Science in East Asia the largest and most prestigious gathering of scholars in the field The current volume broadens the field s traditional focus on China to include path breaking work on Vietnam Korea Japan the

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