

S T E V E N H E Y D E M A N N

AUTHORITARIANISM IN SYRIA

INSTITUTIONS AND SOCIAL CONFLICT 1946–1970



Authoritarianism In Syria

Kevin W. Martin



Authoritarianism In Syria:

Authoritarianism in Syria Steven Heydemann, 1999 State expansion caused the reorganization of social conflict promoting intense polarization between radicals and conservatives high levels of popular mobilization and a shift in the preferences of the Ba th from an accommodationist to a radically populist strategy for consolidating its system of rule BOOK JACKET

The New Authoritarianism in the Middle East and North Africa Stephen J. King, 2009-10-28 Stephen J King considers the reasons that international and domestic efforts toward democratization have failed to take hold in the Arab world Focusing on Egypt Tunisia Syria and Algeria he suggests that a complex set of variables characterizes authoritarian rule and helps to explain both its dynamism and its persistence King addresses but moves beyond how religion and the strongly patriarchal culture influence state structure policy configuration ruling coalitions and legitimization and privatization strategies He shows how the transformation of authoritarianism has taken place amid shifting social relations and political institutions and how these changes have affected the lives of millions Ultimately King s forward thinking analysis offers a way to enhance the prospects for democracy in the Middle East and North Africa Democratization and Authoritarianism in the Arab World Larry Diamond, Marc F. Plattner, 2014-04 Schraeder Alfred Stepan Mark Tessler Fr d ric Volpi Lucan Way Frederic Wehrey Sean L Yom **Syria's Democratic Years** Kevin W. Martin, 2015-11-24 This study of mid 20th century Syria blends cultural theory and comparative history to offer intellectual depth and relevance beyond the case at hand The Middle East Journal When Syria became fully independent in 1946 the young republic faced the task of forging a new national identity From 1954 to 1958 Syria enjoyed a brief period of civilian government popularly known as The Democratic Years before the consolidation of authoritarian rule In Syria s Democratic Years Kevin W Martin provides a cultural history of the period and argues that the authoritarian outcome was anything but inevitable Examining the flourishing broadcast and print media of the time Martin focuses on three public figures whose professions law the military and medicine projected modernity and modeled the new Arab citizen This experiment with democracy however abortive offers a model of governance from Syria s historical experience that could serve as an alternative to dictatorship

Authoritarian Gravity Centers Marianne Kneuer, Thomas Demmelhuber, 2020-05-19 Autocracies not only resist the global spread of democracy but are sources of autocratic influence and pressure This book presents a conceptual model to understand assess and explain the promotion and diffusion of authoritarian elements Employing a cross regional approach leading experts empirically test the concept of authoritarian gravity centers AGCs defined as regimes that constitute a force of attraction and contagion for countries in geopolitical proximity With an analysis extending across Latin America the Middle East Eastern Europe Central Asia and Asia these AGCs are shown to be effective as active promoters push or as neutral sources of attraction pull The authors contend that the influence of exogenous factors along with international and regional contexts for the transformation of regime types is vital to understanding and analyzing the transmission of

autocratic institutional settings ideas norms procedures and practices thus explaining the regional clustering of autocracies It is the regional context in which external actors can influence authoritarian processes most effectively *Authoritarian Gravity* Centers is a vibrant and comprehensive contribution to the growing field of autocratization which will be of great interest to undergraduate and postgraduate students of comparative area studies illiberalism international politics and studies of democracy

Middle East Authoritarianisms Steven Heydemann, Reinoud Leenders, 2013-01-09 The developments of early 2011 changes the political landscape of the Middle East But even as urgent struggles continue it remains clear that authoritarianism will survive this transformational moment The study of authoritarian governance therefore remains essential for our understanding of the political dynamics and inner workings of regimes across the region This volume considers the Syrian and Iranian regimes what they share in common and what distinguishes them Too frequently authoritarianism has been assumed to be a generic descriptor of the region and differences among regimes have been overlooked But as the political trajectories of Middle Eastern states diverge in years ahead with some perhaps consolidating democratic gains while others remaining under distinct and resilient forms of authoritarian rule understanding variations in modes of authoritarian governance and the attributes that promote regime resilience becomes an increasingly urgent priority

The Six Day War Guy Laron, 2017-02-21 The author of *Origins of the Suez Crisis* makes us look afresh at the events that led to conflict between Israel and its neighbors *Financial Times* One fateful week in June 1967 redrew the map of the Middle East Many scholars have documented how the Six Day War unfolded but little has been done to explain why the conflict happened at all Now historian Guy Laron refutes the widely accepted belief that the war was merely the result of regional friction revealing the crucial roles played by American and Soviet policies in the face of an encroaching global economic crisis and restoring Syria's often overlooked centrality to events leading up to the hostilities The Six Day War effectively sowed the seeds for the downfall of Arab nationalism the growth of Islamic extremism and the animosity between Jews and Palestinians In this important new work Laron's fresh interdisciplinary perspective and extensive archival research offer a significant reassessment of a conflict and the trigger happy generals behind it that continues to shape the modern world Challenging well worth reading *Moment* A penetrating study of a conflict that although brief helped establish a Middle Eastern template that is operational today The author looks beyond Cold War maneuvering to examine the conflict in other lights Readers with an interest in Middle Eastern geopolitics will find much of value *Kirkus Reviews*

Research Handbook on Authoritarianism Natasha Lindstaedt, Jeroen J.J. den Bosch, 2024-03-14 This Research Handbook provides a comprehensive overview of the latest knowledge on authoritarian regimes Combining quantitative research and in depth case studies it not only provides novel insight into past and current dictatorships but also forecasts potential new developments in authoritarian politics

Creating Consent in Ba'athist Syria Esther Meininghaus, 2016-03-31 The challenge of maintaining dictatorial regimes through control co option and coercion while upholding a facade of legitimacy is something that has concerned

leaders throughout the Middle East and beyond Nowhere is this more evident than in the Syria ruled by the Asads both Hafiz and his son Bashar Drawing on the example of the General Union of Syrian Women founded in 1967 Esther Meininghaus offers new insights into how the Syrian Ba thist regimes attempted to move beyond mere satisfaction with the compliance of the citizenry and to consolidate their rule amongst the local population Meininghaus argues that this was partially achieved through providing welfare services delivered by the Union as one of the state led mass organisations In this way she suggests these regimes did not only aim to undermine opposition and to create the illusion of consent but they factually catered to local needs and depended on consent Based on archival material interviews and statistics Creating Consent in Ba thist Syria will shed new light on mass organisations as a crucial institution of Ba thist state building and more broadly the construction of the Asad regimes

Authoritarianism in the Middle East J. Karakoç Bakis,Jülide Karakoç,2015-03-17 Through a unique collection of essays drawn from rich case studies Authoritarianism in the Middle East provides important insights into the ongoing instabilities of the Middle East and the authoritarianism and democratisation processes that have led to dramatic socio political transformations

Adopting the Tune of Expression: An Psychological Symphony within **Authoritarianism In Syria**

In a world consumed by screens and the ceaseless chatter of instantaneous communication, the melodic beauty and mental symphony developed by the prepared term frequently fade in to the background, eclipsed by the persistent noise and distractions that permeate our lives. However, situated within the pages of **Authoritarianism In Syria** a wonderful literary prize full of raw feelings, lies an immersive symphony waiting to be embraced. Constructed by a masterful musician of language, that captivating masterpiece conducts readers on a psychological trip, skillfully unraveling the concealed songs and profound impact resonating within each carefully constructed phrase. Within the depths of this emotional analysis, we will discover the book is key harmonies, analyze their enthralling publishing design, and surrender ourselves to the profound resonance that echoes in the depths of readers souls.

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